CONTENTS

PART ONE

PREFACE v

SYMPOSIUM I

The Application of Recent Neurophysiology and Neurochemistry to Clinical Neurology

Presidential Address: John White, Surgeon-General to the Colony
E. Graeme Robertson 1

The Neuronal Mechanism of the Cerebellar Efferent System *Masao Ito* 13

Cerebellar Control of Alpha Motoneurone Function
J. G. McLeod and J. P. Van Der Meulen 19

Projection of Muscle Afferents to the Human Thalamus
H. Narabayashi, A. Goto and K. Kubota 25

Diagnostic Value of Steady Potential Recording in Man
K. Sano, H. Miyake and Y. Mayanagi 27

Picture of Cerebral Palsy by Clinical Neurophysiology
H. Narabayashi and M. Nagahata 33

Studies on the Mechanisms of Spasticity and Rigidity following Spinal Lesions and Ischaemia
B. Fujimori, M. Shimamura, M. Kato, T. Yamauchi, M. Aoki and J. Tanji 35

Central Effect of the Secondary Endings of Muscle Stretch Receptors in Man
R. F. Mark 41

Suppression of the H Reflex by Peripheral Vibration
J. W. Lance, P. D. Neilson and C. A. Tassinari 45

Spinal Pathways for Impulses from Mechanoreceptors of the Hind-Limb
A. K. McIntyre 51

The Relation of the Permeability of the Vasa Nervorum to Degeneration and Regeneration in Peripheral Nerves *Ross Mellick and J. B. Cavanagh* 57

The Neuropathy of Friedreich's Ataxia *George Preswick* 69

Lactic Acid Dehydrogenase (LDH) and Creatine Phosphokinase (CPK) Isozymes in Muscle from Neuromuscular Diseases
Shibanosuke Katsuki, Mitsutaka Nagamine, Takao Ishimatsu, Makoto Okumura and Ikuo Goto 73

Normal and Abnormal Human Muscle in Tissue Culture
B. A. Kakulas, J. M. Papadimitriou, J. O. Knight and F. L. Mastaglia 79

Ultrastructure of Skeletal Muscle in Muscular Dystrophy, the Carrier State and other Human Myopathies *J. M. Papadimitriou and B. A. Kakulas* 87

Dopamine and Dopamine Metabolites in Parkinson's Disease
André Barbeau 95

Recent Advances in Neuropharmacology of Neurological Interest
David R. Curtis 101

Studies in Serotonin Metabolism in Migraine
M. Anthony, Herta Hinterberger and J. W. Lance 109

Extractum Belladonnae as an Adjuvant to Luminal in the Therapy of Epilepsy with a possible explanation in Neurophysiological and Neurochemical Terms *Pek-Giok Sie* 113

Certain Problems of Enzyme Quantitation in Brain Histochemistry
J. H. Tyrer, M. J. Eadie and J. R. Kukums 121

Citric Acid Cycle Dehydrogenases and Hexose Monophosphate Dehydrogenases in Macroglia *Michael J. Blunt* 125

SYMPOSIUM II

Mental Effects and Disorders of Behaviour in Children

Mental Defects and Disorders of Behaviour in Children
Yukio Fukuyama, Ichiro Matsui and Makoto Higurashi 129

The Contribution of Constitutional Chromosomal Abnormalities to Mental Deficiency *A. G. Baikie, O. Margaret Garson and Sandra M. Weste* 139

The Pseudo-Hurler Syndrome *Brian Turner* 145

Phenylketonuria *D. B. Pitt* 149

Clinical and Neuropathological Observations in Phenylketonuria
B. A. Kakulas, G. J. L. Hamilton and F. L. Mastaglia 155

Temporal Lobe Epilepsy in Childhood
Robert B. Aird and Douglas L. Crowther 159

Intellectual Impairment and Behaviour Disorder in 500 Epileptic Patients
Tsu-pei Hung 163

Intelligence in Cerebral Palsy
Piloo E. Bharucha, Sudha Patel, E. P. Bharucha and Perin K. Mulla-Firoze 171

Congenital Minor Anomalies in Mentally Retarded Children
Masataka Arima, Kazuhiko Komiya, Kazuo Ono and Kazuko Hisada 177

Neurological Abnormalities in Primary Hyperammonaemia
I. J. Hopkins, J. F. Connelly, B. Hocking and T. G. Maddison 183

The Neuropathology of the 17-18 Trisomy Syndrome
B. A. Kakulas, Helen R. Trowell, G. J. Cullity, K. Athel Hockey and P. L. Masters 189

Prevention of Wilson's Disease in Asymptomatic Patients
Masataka Arima, Kazuhiko Komiya, Atsuko Fujisawa and Kakuko Matsuoka 197

Electron Microscopic Findings in Subacute Sclerosing Leucoencephalitis
J. M. Papadimitriou, S. S. Gubbay, J. S. Lekias and B. A. Kakulas 203

PART TWO

SYMPOSIUM III

Neurological Cause of Blindness

Modes of Reaction to Central Blindness — *Macdonald Critchley* 211

Metamorphosia of Macular Origin — *Denis Michael O'Day* 217

Neural Mechanisms concerned in the development of Amblyopia Ex Anopsia — *J. D. Pettigrew, T. Nikara and P. O. Bishop* 221

Cranial Arteritis — *William Hamilton Smith and John Billings* 225

The Sella Turcica in Space-Taking Lesions — *K. Thumnoon, Udom Chaikittisilp and John Edmeads* 227

The Evaluation of Presellar Expanding Lesions Causing Blindness — *Anthony Fisher* 237

Optic Neuritis — *W. J. Burke* 243

The Diagnosis of Visual Failure in Clinical Practice — *J. J. Billings* 247

Benign Amaurosis Fugax of Uncertain Cause — *M. J. Eadie* 251

Difficulties in Pneumographic Demonstration of Suprasellar Lesions — *E. Graeme Robertson* 255

SYMPOSIUM IV

Clinical and Physiological Lessons from Stereotactic Procedures

Clinical Evaluation of Thalamic Surgery in Cerebral Palsy — *H. Narabayashi* 263

Clinical and Physiological Data obtained in Stereotaxic Surgery of the Hypothalamus — *K. Sano, M. Ogashiwa and H. Sekino* 267

Stereotaxic Amygdalotomy — *V. Balasubramaniam and B. Ramamurthi* 277

Successful Operations in Parkinson's Disease: Observations on Pathological Findings — *Marion C. Smith* 279

The Adverse Effect of Akinesia on the Success of Stereotactic Surgery in Parkinson's Disease — *Robert S. Schwab* 293

Cerebral Atrophy in Parkinsonism — *George Selby* 299

Cryosurgical Thalamotomy — *Richard G. Robinson* 305

Analysis of Cogwheel Rigidity — *H. Narabayashi* 309

Stereotaxic Capsulotomy for Epilepsy — *S. Kalyanaraman and B. Ramamurthi* 311

A Study of the Fibre Connections in the Human Substantia Nigra — *Sakae Masuda* 313

Symposium V

Neurological Diseases of Regional Interest

Kuru *R. W. Hornabrook* 317
The Central Nervous System in Kuru *R. McD. Anderson* 321
A Transmission Model for Kuru *J. D. Mathews* 325
Recent Studies of Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis and Parkinsonism-Dementia on Guam *Jacob A. Brody and Kwang-ming Chen* 331
Motor Neuron Disease in the Kii Peninsula, Japan *Yoshiro Yase, Nobuteru Matsumoto, Fumio Yoshimasu, Yoshitoshi Handa and Tetsuzo Kumamoto* 335
Clinical Features of Demyelinating Disease in Japan *Yoshigoro Kuroiwa* 341
Multiple Sclerosis in Australia *M. McCall, T. Le Gay Brereton, A. Dawson, K. S. Millingen, J. M. Sutherland, J. H. Tyrer, M. J. Eadie and E. D. Acheson* 347
Acute Necrotizing Inclusion Encephalitis in Taiwan *Wen-Shih-Jen Lin* 353
Cerebral Paragonimiasis *Jae Yong Shim and Choong Suh Park* 361
Neurological Sequelae of Anti-Rabic Inoculation *Athasit Vejjajiva* 367
Neurological Diseases in Korea *Han Koo Lee and Choong Suh Park* 371
Neurological Pattern in Singapore *A. L. Gwee* 375
A Clinical Study of Cerebrovascular Diseases in Djakarta *Liem Toen-Kiong and Mahar Mardjono* 381
Carbon Monoxide Poisoning in Korea *Myung Won Kim and Choong Suh Park* 385
Absorption Studies in Neurological Disorders *B. D. Pimparker, E. P. Bharucha and V. P. Mondkar* 391

Symposium VI

Malignancy and the Nervous System

Peripheral Neuropathy and Carcinoma *R. A. Henson and H. Urich* 399
Aspects of Chronic Polyneuropathy Associated with Myeloma *J. B. Morley and A. C. Schwieger* 403
Some Comments on Surgical and Non-Surgical Adjuncts to the Treatment of Intracranial Tumours *Edwin B. Boldrey* 405
Brain Perfusion for Tumour—The Effect of Nitrogen Mustard on Brain Adenosine Triphosphate *Barnes Woodhall and Aaron P. Sanders* 409
A Malignancy Involving the Cranial Nerves with a Possible Geographic Distribution *Mahar Mardjono, Susilo Supeno and Sumarmo Markham* 417
Myelopathy Following Radiotherapy of Nasopharyngeal Carcinoma *Tsu-pei Hung* 421
Clinical Study on Metastatic Meningeal Carcinomatosis *Kazuo Takeuchi and Yasuji Yahagi* 429
Neurologic Manifestations in Metastatic Choriocarcinoma *Thelma E. Tupasi, E. A. de Veyra Jr., M. C. Perez and M. R. Agustines* 435
Central Nervous System Infiltration in Acute Childhood Leukaemia *Joan A. Corrie, J. H. Colebatch, M. S. Rice and H. Ekert* 443

PART THREE

Free Papers

Further Observations on Tourette's Syndrome
Kendall B. Corbin, J. Rodney Feild, Norman P. Goldstein and Donald W. Klass 447

Neurological Diagnosis of Ruptured Cervical Discs *Ralph M. Stuck* 455

Specific Neural Stimulation for Inhibition of Pain *William H. Sweet* 459

The Post-Traumatic Syndrome in Closed Head Injuries Accident Neurosis
P. J. Landy 463

Cerebrospinal Pressure Mechanisms and their Clinical Applications
Richard Gye and Joe Pennybacker 467

Preliminary Experience with ^{99m}Tc Cerebral Scanning *J. Barrie Morley* 477

Displacement of the Superior Cerebellar Artery in the Diagnosis of the cerebellopontine Angle Tumour
Masaharu Sato, Kenzoh Yoda and Mitsuo Tsuru 481

Electroencephalography of Cerebral Paragonimiasis *Choong Suh Park* 489

Complications of Tuberculous Meningitis *Charas Suwanwela* 493

Computer Analysis of Cortical Evoked Potentials—Application to Agnostic Syndrome Study
Yoshigoro Kuroiwa, Motohiro Kato and Hirotoshi Umezaki 497

Staining Tissues of Central Nervous System with Lac Dye *Rasmi Wanissorn* 501

Regional Inhibition of Brain Monoamine Oxidase measured by Microscopic Photometry *M. J. Eadie, J. H. Tyrer and J. R. Kukums* 503

Treatment of Congenital Atlanto-Axial Disclocation
Gajendra Sinh and S. K. Pandya 507

Haematomyelia During Pregnancy: Pathogenic Discussion
Bui Quoc Huong, Luu Dinh Hue and Nguyen Quoc Khanh
With the cooperation of Nguyen Luu Vien, Nguyen Huy Can, Lichtenberger and Dao Huu Anh 515

The Function of the Perineurium and its Relation to the Flow Phenomenon Within the Endoneurial Spaces *Ross Mellick and J. B. Cavanagh* 521

Cranial Polyneuritis—A Distinct Clinical Entity *George S. Ratnavale* 527

Femoral Neuropathy with Abdominal Pain *Masao Kase and Eizo Hiyamuta* 531

The Natural History of Human Muscle Diseases Studied by Means of Serial Biopsy *F. L. Mastaglia and B. A. Kakulas* 537

The Detection of Female Carriers of Pseudohypertrophic Muscular Dystrophy
B. A. Kakulas, J. O. Knight, S. S. Gubbay and F. L. Mastaglia 545

Muscle Lesions Associated with Bony Injuries
N. C. Anastas and B. A. Kakulas 553

Nervous System Involvement in Progressive Muscular Dystrophy
Kiku Nakao, Shozo Kito, Takao Muro, Masanori Tomonaga and Toshiji Mozai 557

The Myocardinal Lesions in the Rottnest Quokka with Nutritional Myopathy
B. A. Kakulas, C. G. Owen, J. M. Papadimitriou and D. T. Durack 565

Retrobulbar Neuritis in the State of South Australia *R. H. C. Rischbieth* 573

Febrile Convulsions: A Clinical and Encephalographic Study
M. P. Bhagat, N. Mulla Katie and A. D. Desai 577

Hereditary Kinaesthetic Reflex Epilepsy *Yukio Fukuyama and Ryoho Okada* 583

Application of Electro-Encephalographic Monitoring and Intra-Carotid Therapy in Reiterative Focal Motor Seizures *Dr. Peter F. Bladin* 589

A Particular Form of Muscular Inhibition in Epilepsy: The Related Epileptic Silent Period (R.E.S.P.) *C. A. Tassinari, H. Regis and H. Gastaut* 595

Gliomas and Epilepsy *J. Barrie Morley* 603

Spinal Vascular Malformations and their Treatment
R. N. Chatterjee and R. N. Roy 607

An Angiographic Analysis of the Cheiro-Oral Syndrome
G. W. Bruyn and J. C. Gathier 611

Vascular Changes in Tuberculous Meningitis—An Arteriographic Study in 33 Patients *N. H. Wadia and B. S. Singhal* 623

Vascular Disease with Cerebral Effects in Young Identical Twins
J. D. Bergin 631

The Effect of Serotonin on Cranial Vessels and its Significance in Migraine
J. W. Lance and M. Anthony 639

Migraine and Methysergide—An Appraisal *G. W. Bruyn and J. C. Gathier* 643

Application of the Averaged Photopalpebral Reflex in Clinical Neurology
K. Inanaga 651

LIST OF CONGRESS MEMBERS 653